## Integrating Safety & Security

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Sponsored By:

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How do we balance priorities?

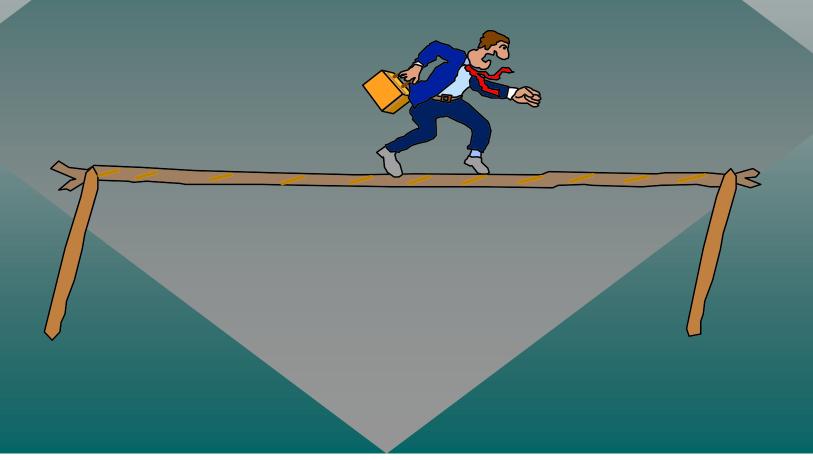
What are the differences?

How do we blend objectives?



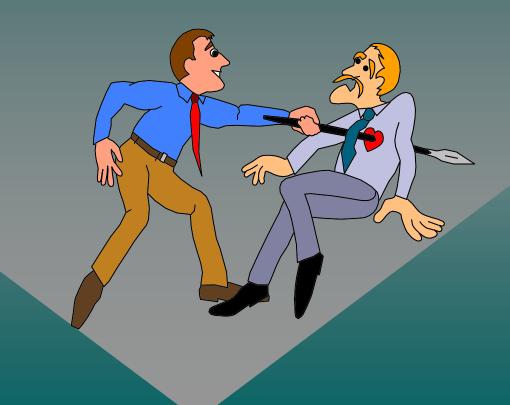


• Hazards vs. Threats



# Differences (Cont'd)

Controls vs. Countermeasures



## Differences (Cont'd)

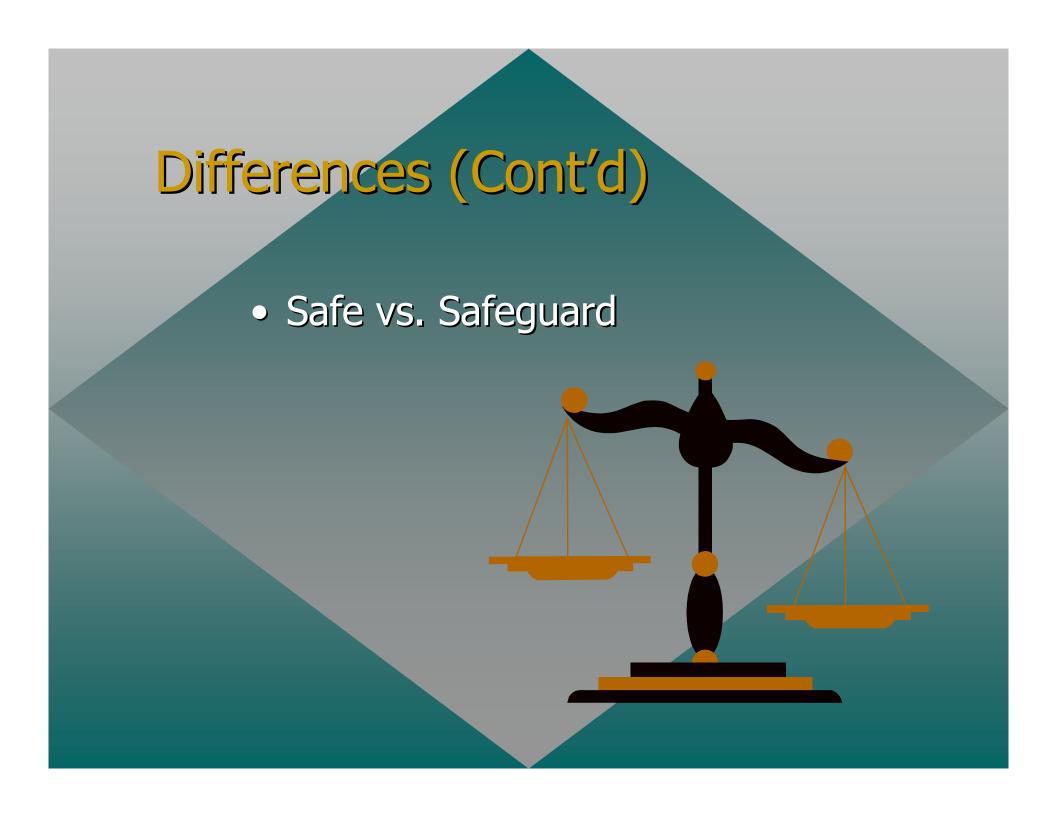
Normal Operations vs.
 Emergency Conditions



# Differences (Cont'd)

Open participation vs. Need to know



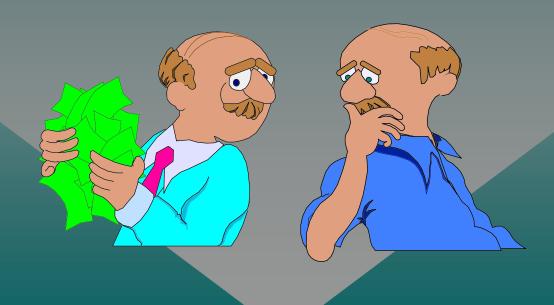


## Specific Example

- Refueling
  - Keep the engine running
  - Exposure to exhaust fumes

### Resolutions?

- Re-engineer exhaust? (\$\$\$\$)
- Turn engine off? security impacts



### Blending Objectives

- Program Direction
- Risk Acceptance levels
- Oversight
- Communities



### What are we learning?

- Integrated Mechanisms
  - Authorization Basis needs to clearly define the safety/security balance.
    - Integrate Analyses.
    - Integrate Technical Safety Requirements
      & Countermeasures.
    - USSQ instead of USQ.

#### The Lesson Continues

- Integrated Responsibilities
  - Better partnering among safety and security communities
  - Better understanding of safety and security responsibilities

#### And...

- Integrated Implementation
  - Flexibility
  - Compromise
  - Respect

#### Next...

- ISSM Initiative
  - New Group
  - New DEAR clauses, Policy, Guide, Handbook
- Participate/Advocate
- Early Integration